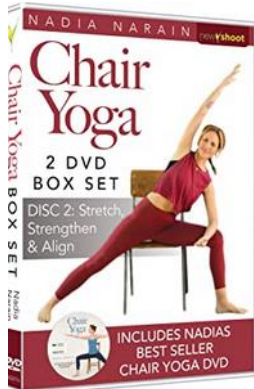
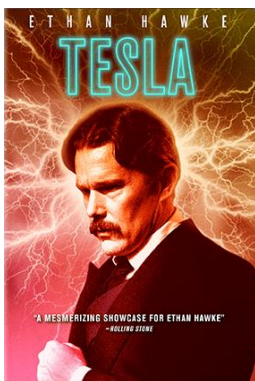
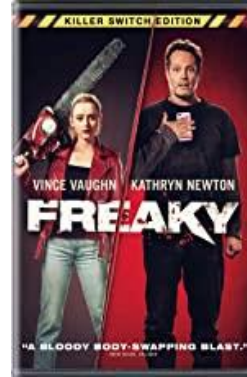


New Arrival Movies February 2021

Adult



Juvenile

